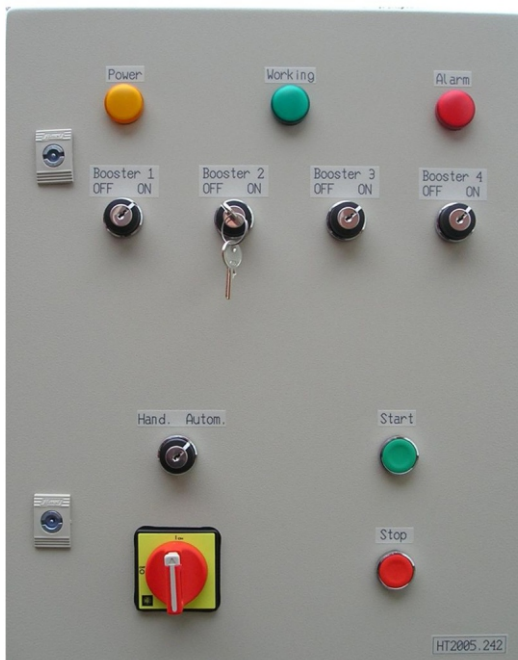




Kastenbouw

* Klant gerichte oplossingen